# BARTH (WILLIAM) PAPERS

(Mss. 4421)

Inventory

Revised

Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections Special Collections, LSU Libraries Baton Rouge, LA 2007

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Proper acknowledgement of LLMVC materials must be made in any resulting writing or publications. The correct form of citation for this manuscript group is given on the summary page. Copies of scholarly publications based on research in the Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections are welcomed.

# **BARTH (WILLIAM) PAPERS** 1917-1959

## SUMMARY

Size:	2.5 linear feet			
Geographic Locations:	Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Vermont, and West Virginia.			
Inclusive Dates:	1917-1959			
Bulk Dates:	1917-1941			
Languages:	English			
Summary:	Personal and professional photographs of Mississippi and Atchafalaya River operations, professional correspondence, copies of a commendation, diplomas, and a calculating device (along with accompanying brochures and instructions).			
Sources:	Donated in 1991.			
Copyright:	Physical rights and copyrights are retained by the LSU Libraries.			
Citation:	William Barth Papers, Mss. 4421, Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections, LSU Libraries.			
Stack location:	E:109-111			

# BARTH (WILLIAM) PAPERS

1917-1959

### **BIOGRAPHICAL/HISTORICAL NOTE**

William Barth was born in New York City on December 22, 1898 to German immigrants. In 1913, he completed 8th grade at P.S. 77. Since his father died and there were five other children in the family to support, he began work as a runner for a real-estate firm around this time period.

He received his first permanent job from the Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC). During his time with this organization, he traveled from Maine to Florida while surveying railroad tracks. Barth took most of the personal photographs in this collection during his tenure with the ICC.

In 1928, he left the ICC for a position with the US Army Corps of Engineers in Natchez, Mississippi. There he worked on flood control of both the Mississippi and Atchafalaya Rivers. In fact, he was one of the people responsible for the placement of the Bonnet Carre Spillway. He also did much work in supervising the laying out of revetments on the levees in this region. Barth retired from the New Orleans office of the Corps of Engineers in 1958.

While working for the ICC and the Corps of Engineers, he continued his education. He received his high school diploma from the International Correspondence School and even earned his civil engineering degree from this institution in 1933.

Over the course of several years, Barth received various honors. During World War II, he received a commendation for meritorious civilian service since he helped control flood waters that could have damaged crops and held back war production. On May 30, 1959, William Barth was elected a member of the River Rats, a fraternal organization for river engineers generally affiliated with the Corps of Engineers. Barth died on February 17, 1982.

#### SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Personal and professional photographs covering the period 1917 to 1944, professional correspondence, copies of a commendation and diplomas, and a calculating device (along with accompanying brochures and instructions)all give insight into the business and private affairs of William Barth. The personal materials consist primarily of photographs of his friends and various locations he visited while traveling up and down the east coast during his stint working on a survey crew for the Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) from 1917 until 1928. The professional photographs document the work being done on the Mississippi and Atchafalaya Rivers when he worked for the US Army Corps of Engineers from 1928 to 1958. The correspondence deals solely with Barth's affiliation with a fraternal organization called the Ancient and Honorable Order of River Rats. Also included are copies of his diplomas from elementary and International Correspondence schools and a commendation from the War Department for his work during World War II. Finally, the Ross Precision Computer included was used by Barth in his work as a surveyor and engineer.

# BARTH (WILLIAM) PAPERS 1917-1959

#### SERIES DESCRIPTIONS

#### I. Engineering and Levee Revetment documents, ca. 1925-1959.

#### Subseries 1. Photographs of levee work, ca. 1928-1945.

These photographs depict various stages and types of work on the levees of the lower Mississippi River and Louisiana's Atchafalaya Basin. Most of the larger photographs (9.5x6.5 inches) involve revetment of the levees on the Mississippi River from around Natchez down to the New Orleans area. Various revetment types (including those using wood, concrete, and asphalt) appear in this series. Also depicted are the procurement of loess and sand for various construction projects on the river. The smaller photographs show levees in the Atchafalaya Basin being built; many of these include photographs of heavy machinery such as excavation towers, elevating graders, and Caterpillar tractors.

#### Subseries 2. River Rats material, ca. 1959.

River Rats materials consist of eleven letters and a certificate. Two letters are addressed to Barth from V.S. Hanks, the president of the River Rats. The nine other letters are photocopies, all of which contain notification of membership to the organization addressed to various men. Also included is the official seal of the "Ancient and Honorable Order of River Rats."

#### Subseries 3. Ross Precision Computer, ca. 1925.

The actual device and its mounting bracket are held in the collection, along with a query letter from the Computer Manufacturing Company to Barth, a brochure explaining how the machine works, and a 1925 sun-diary sent by the manufacturer.

#### **II.** Personal photographs and documents, ca. 1917-1945

#### Subseries 1. Personal Photographs, ca. 1917-ca. 1945.

These photographs generally depict Barth, his co-workers, and his work locations while employed by the Interstate Commerce Commission (1917-1928) and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (1928-ca. 1940)

#### Subseries 2. Copies of various certificates, 1913-ca. 1945.

This subseries consists of Barth's diploma from a New York City elementary school (1913), his civil engineering diploma from International Correspondence School (1933) and a commendation from the U. S. War Dept. for meritorious civilian service during World War II.

# BARTH (WILLIAM) PAPERS 1917-1959

## **INDEX TERMS**

# Terms

Mss. 4421 Special Collections, LSU Libraries

Series, subseries

Civil engineeringEquipment and supplies.	I.1, 3
Civil engineeringHistory.	I; II
Civil engineeringLouisiana.	I.1; II.1, 2
Civil engineersLouisiana.	I.1; II.1, 2
EngineeringSocieties, etc.	I.2
Flood controlLouisiana.	I.1
LeveesAtchafalaya RiverPhotographs.	I.1
LeveesMississippi RiverPhotographs.	I.1
RevetmentMississippi RiverPhotographs.	I.1; II.1
River Rats.	I.2
United StatesArmyCorps of Engineers.	I.1, 2; I.1

# **CONTAINER LIST**

<u>Stack</u> Location	Box	<b>Folders</b>	Contents
E: 109	1	1-4	Copies of commendation and diplomas, a query letter from the Computer Manufacturing Company, a brochure explaining how the Precision Computer works, a 1925 sun- diary sent by the manufacturer, the Seal of the Ancient and Honorable Order of River Rats, and correspondence concerning this order.
	2	1-8	The first of three groups of personal photographs formerly contained in albums ca. 1917-1918.
	3	1-5	The second of three groups of personal photographs formerly contained in albums.
E: 110	4	1-8	Photographs of levee revetment and related work on the Mississippi and Atchafalaya Rivers.
	5	1-3	Photographs of concrete, wood and asphalt revetment on the Mississippi River.
	6		Ross Precision Computer and mounting bracket.
E: 111	7		Loose personal photographs and negatives, including the third of three groups of personal photographs formerly contained in albums.
	8		Loose photographs of revetment and heavy levee-building machinery.
	9		Loose photographs of levee construction, various boats, and miscellaneous work-related images.
	10		Prints of miscellaneous duplicate photographs.

## List of People and Places - Places (Work Photographs)

Louisiana

Mississippi Natchez

Morgan City Plaquemine Tunica Westwego White Castle

#### List of People and Places - People (Personal Photographs)

Margaret Barth
William Barth
Vinter C. Baylor
C. H. Bechoefer
Walter Bizzel
Guy Bonney
Tom Braswell
T. E. Bright
W. F. Brock
H .F. Buckmaster
E. Budlong
Walter C. Carey
Bessie Carroll
J. A. Dillon
Albert "Luke" F. Dohn
Elias DoRemus
Dennis W. Doyle
J. R. Early
William V. Enright
N. A. Finch
George Gerding
Hickman J. Grace
R. L. Groover
Dave Hardin
H. A. Hilton

"Ruth" J. Kelley Benny King J. P. Kivlen Duval "Dick" M. Lamdin W. F. Latham L. H. LaVergne C. C. Laurence Annie Lees J. F. Lees Frank "Count" Leyburn Arthur A. Madden Mary Mason E. J. McEvory Buddy Molyreaux Lucy Mulherin "Bud" Munger John Powell Mutchler J. C. Myrick William "Joe" R. Nugent J. E. O'Donnell W. F. "Rabbit" O'Hare A. L. Oliver Bob Porter Donald F. Pruner R. I. Price

C. H. Spencer E. H. Spiers George Stubble Field William Stump H. E. Templeton J. C. Vorwerk Z. B. Warrell Hazel Woodburn J. H. Woodford

# **BARTH (WILLIAM) PAPERS**

1917-1959

Mss. 4421 Special Collections, LSU Libraries

H. H. HowlandNewt R. QuintinChaz L. HudsonH. A. RiceW. S. HunterD. R. RockowerC. M. D. KeeneE. L. Salmon

# List of People and Places - Places (Personal Photographs)

Connecticut		Ohio
Norwich	Maine	Cincinnati
New London	Bangor	Lorain
Willimantic	Massachusetts	Marietta
Florida	Cushman	Portsmouth
De Land	Holyoke	Tippecanoe
Doctor's Lake	Mount Tom	Pennsylvania
Jacksonville	Palmer	Easton
Kissimmee	Springfield	Ebensburg
Sanford	Three Rivers	Scranton
Saint Augustine	Mississippi	Zanesville
South Jacksonville	Cole's Creek	South Carolina
Tampa	Natchez	Charleston
West Toco	Vicksburg	Jacksonboro
Georgia	New Jersey	Kingstree
Big Geeche	Keansburg	Ravenel
Doctortown	Lake Hopatocong	Straberry
Folkston	Washington	Vermont
Jesup	New York	Barre
Ochlochne	Albany	Burlington
Savannah	Barth	Montpelier
Indiana	Binghamton	Middlesex
Milan	Buffalo	Oxbow Curve
Montpelier	Cincinnates	South Londandary
Seymour	LeRoy	St. Albans
Kentucky	Norwich	Wardsboro
Covington	Oswego	West Virginia
Louisville	Syracuse	McMechon
Louisiana	Waterville	Moundsville
Bayou Cocodrie	Watkin's Glen	Philippi
Deer Park	North Carolina	
Vadelia	Fayetteville	